

Daftar Pustaka

- ADA. (2022). Cardiovascular Disease and Risk Management: Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes - 2022. *Diabetes Care*, 45, S144–S174. <https://doi.org/10.2337/dc22-S010>
- ADA. (2022). Standards of Medical Care in Diabetes - 2022 : Abridged for Primary Care Providers. *Clinical Diabetes*, 40(1), 10–38. <https://doi.org/10.2337/cd22-as01>
- Ali A. Bazroon; Nada F. Alrashidi. (2023, August 17). *Bisoprolol*. Statpearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK551623/>
- Allegri, M., Montella, S., Salici, F., Valente, A., Marchesini, M., Compagnone, C., Baciarello, M., Manferdini, M. E., & Fanelli, G. (2016). Mechanisms of Low Back Pain: A Guide for Diagnosis and Therapy. *F1000Research*, 5, 1530. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.8105.1>
- Atchison, J. W., Herndon, C. M., & Rusie, E. (n.d.). *NSAIDs for Musculoskeletal Pain Management: Current Perspectives and Novel Strategies to Improve Safety*. www.amcp.org
- Atchison, J. W., Herndon, C. M., & Rusie, E. (2013). *NSAIDs for Musculoskeletal Pain Management: Current Perspectives and Novel Strategies to Improve Safety* (Vol. 19). www.amcp.org
- Banday, M. Z., Sameer, A. S., & Nissar, S. (2020). Pathophysiology of Diabetes: An Overview. *Avicenna Journal of Medicine*, 10(04), 174–188. https://doi.org/10.4103/ajm.ajm_53_20
- Chiarotto, A., & Koes, B. W. (2022). Nonspecific Low Back Pain. *New England Journal of Medicine*, 386(18), 1732–1740. <https://doi.org/10.1056/NEJMcp2032396>
- Chincholkar, M. (2020). Gabapentinoids: Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics and Considerations for Clinical Practice. *British Journal of Pain*, 14(2), 104–114. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2049463720912496>
- Darwish, I. A., Darwish, H. W., Bakheit, A. H., Al-Kahtani, H. M., & Alanazi, Z. (2021). Irbesartan (A comprehensive Profile). *Profiles of Drug Substances, Excipients and Related Methodology*, 46, 185–272.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/bs.podrm.2020.07.004>

- Di Cesare, F., Negro, V., Ravasio, G., Villa, R., Draghi, S., & Cagnardi, P. (2023). Gabapentin : Clinical Use and Pharmacokinetics in Dogs, Cats, and Horses. *Animals*, 13(12), 2045. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ani13122045>
- Knezevic, N. N., Candido, K. D., Vlaeyen, J. W. S., Van Zundert, J., & Cohen, S. P. (2021). Low Back Pain. *The Lancet*, 398(10294), 78–92. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(21\)00733-9](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(21)00733-9)
- Marhabatsar, N. S. , & Sijid, S. A. (2021). *Penyakit Hipertensi Pada Sistem Kardiovaskular*. 1–7. <http://journal.uin-alauddin.ac.id/index.php/psb>
- Medscape. (2023, August 17). *Bisoprolol*. <https://reference.medscape.com/drug/monocor-zebeta-bisoprolol-342367>
- Medscape. (2023, August 17). *Gabapentin*. <https://reference.medscape.com/drug/neurontin-gralise-gabapentin-343011>
- Medscape, 2023. (2023). *Glimepiride*. 2023. <https://reference.medscape.com/drug/amaryl-glimepiride-342707>
- MIMS. (2023). *Eperisone*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/eperisone?mtype=generic>
- MIMS. (2023). *Etoricoxib*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/etoricoxib?mtype=generic>
- MIMS. (2023). *Flamar (Diclofenac)*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/flamar?type=brief&lang=id>
- MIMS. (2023d). *Lafalos/Lafalos Plus*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/lafalos-lafalos%20plus?type=brief&lang=id>
- MIMS. (2023, August 17). *Ketorolac*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/ketorolac?mtype=generic>
- MIMS. (2023, August 17). *Lansoprazole*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/lansoprazole?mtype=generic>
- MIMS. (2023, August 17). *Mecobalamin*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/mecobalamin?mtype=generic>
- MIMS. (2023, August 17). *Santagesik (Metamizole)*. <https://www.mims.com/indonesia/drug/info/santagesik?type=brief&lang=id>

- Peraturan Menteri Negara Lingkungan Hidup No.03, 2008. (2008). *TATA CARA PEMBERIAN SIMBOL DAN LABEL BAHAN BERBAHAYA DAN BERACUN*. 1–13.
- Permenkes No. 8, 2015. (2015). *Program Pengendalian Resistensi Antimikroba di Rumah Sakit*.
- Permenkes No. 27, 2017. (2017). *Pedoman Pencegahan Dan Pengendalian Infeksi di Fasilitas Pelayanan Kesehatan*.
- Permenkes No. 72. (2016). *Standar Pelayanan Kefarmasian di Rumah Sakit*. 1–63.
- Pinzon, R. T., Wijaya, V. O., Paramitha, D., & Bagaskara, R. R. (2020). Effects of Eperisone Hydrochloride and Non-Steroid Anti-Inflammatory Drugs (NSAIDs) for Acute Non-Specific Back Pain with Muscle Spasm: A Prospective, Open-Label Study. *Drug, Healthcare and Patient Safety, Volume 12*, 221–228. <https://doi.org/10.2147/DHPS.S278467>
- Saputra, A., Ilmu Kesehatan Masyarakat, J., Ilmu Keolahragaan, F., & Negeri Semarang, U. (2020). *Sikap Kerja, Masa Kerja, dan Usia terhadap Keluhan Low Back Pain pada Pengrajin Batik*. <https://doi.org/10.15294/higeia.v4iSpecial%201/36828>
- Subedi, M., Bajaj, S., Kumar, M. S., & YC, M. (2019). An Overview of Tramadol and Its Usage in Pain Management and Future Perspective. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy*, *111*, 443–451. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2018.12.085>
- Suharti, K. , S. (2016). *Farmakologi dan Terapi Edisi 6* (S. Gunawan, R. Setiabudy, Nafrialdi, & Elysabeth, Eds.; 6th ed.). Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Indonesia.
- Unger, T., Borghi, C., Charchar, F., Khan, N. A., Poulter, N. R., Prabhakaran, D., Ramirez, A., Schlaich, M., Stergiou, G. S., Tomaszewski, M., Wainford, R. D., Williams, B., & Schutte, A. E. (2020). 2020 International Society of Hypertension Global Hypertension Practice Guidelines. *Hypertension*, *75*(6), 1334–1357. <https://doi.org/10.1161/HYPERTENSIONAHA.120.15026>
- Urits, I., Burshtein, A., Sharma, M., Testa, L., Gold, P. A., Orhurhu, V., Viswanath, O., Jones, M. R., Sidransky, M. A., Spektor, B., & Kaye, A. D. (2019). Low Back Pain, a Comprehensive Review: Pathophysiology, Diagnosis, and

- Treatment. *Current Pain and Headache Reports*, 23(3), 23. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11916-019-0757-1>
- Vazzana, M., Andreani, T., Fanguero, J., Faggio, C., Silva, C., Santini, A., Garcia, M. L., Silva, A. M., & Souto, E. B. (2015). Tramadol hydrochloride: Pharmacokinetics, Pharmacodynamics, Adverse Side Effects, Co-administration of Drugs and New Drug Delivery Systems. *Biomedicine & Pharmacotherapy*, 70, 234–238. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biopha.2015.01.022>
- Wells, B. G., DiPiro, J. T., Schwinghammer, T. L., & DiPiro, C. V. (2015). *Pharmacotherapy Handbook: Ninth Edition*.
- Widyantanti, M. A. S., & Pinzon, R. T. (2017). Penggunaan Eperisone Hydrochloride untuk Mengurangi Nyeri Pasien Nyeri Punggung Bawah Akut di Rumah Sakit Bethesda Yogyakarta. *Media Farmasi*, 14(2), 177–192.
- Zhulhajsyirah, Z., Wahyudin, E., & Tammam, J. (2018). Efektivitas dan Efek Samping Penggunaan Gabapentin pada Pasien Neuropati Diabetik di Rsup Dr. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Makassar. *Majalah Farmasi Dan Farmakologi*, 22(2), 44–47. <https://doi.org/10.20956/mff.v22i2.5699>