

## REFERENCES

- (n.d.). Retrieved from Child Help: <https://www.childhelp.org/child-abuse-statistics/>
- Abrams, M. H. (1999). Glossary of Literary Terms. United States of America: Cornell University.
- Almas, P., & Dwinanda, R. (2020, June 30). *Gangguan Stres Pascatrauma Hantui Pasien Covid-19 Parah*. Retrieved from Republika: <https://republika.co.id/berita/qcqeon414/gangguan-stres-pascatrauma-hantui-pasien-covid19-parah>
- Aminuddin. (2000). *Pengantar Apresiasi Karya Sastra*. Bandung: PT. Sinar Baru Algesindo.
- Barnhill, J. W. (2020, April). *Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)*. Retrieved from MSD Manuals: <https://www.msmanuals.com/en-au/home/mental-health-disorders/anxiety-and-stress-related-disorders/posttraumatic-stress-disorder-ptsd>
- Birkets, S. (1993). *Literature The Evolving Canon*. Massachusetts: Allyn and Bacon.
- Boeschen , L. E., Koss, M. P., Figueiredo, A. J., & Coan, J. A. (2008). A Cognitive Mediational Model of Rape Recovery. *Experiential Avoidance and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*: , 213.
- Brain and Behaviour Research Foundation. (n.d.). *Frequently asked Questions about Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)*. Retrieved from Brain and Behaviour Research Foundation: <https://www.bbrfoundation.org/faq/frequently-asked-questions-about-post-traumatic-stress-disorder-ptsd>
- Callan, P. D. (2020, April 27). *The Celtic symbol for strength: everything you need to know*. Retrieved from IB4UD: Ireland Before You Die: [https://www.irelandbeforeyoudie.com/the-celestial-symbol-for-strength-everything-you-need-to-know/?\\_\\_cf\\_chl\\_captcha\\_tk\\_\\_=1fadf36b46376de66bdd92984405f6858b1036f5-1623838842-0-AUuHndYgSK\\_aSdVn7\\_4gmSPjgHMB2Z2oF3XckedbwyQQseXPQ\\_J90SPMXmQ4oUytFXwodJ1ybdbzSf\\_IKT](https://www.irelandbeforeyoudie.com/the-celestial-symbol-for-strength-everything-you-need-to-know/?__cf_chl_captcha_tk__=1fadf36b46376de66bdd92984405f6858b1036f5-1623838842-0-AUuHndYgSK_aSdVn7_4gmSPjgHMB2Z2oF3XckedbwyQQseXPQ_J90SPMXmQ4oUytFXwodJ1ybdbzSf_IKT)
- Chi-Fen Emily Chen, P. (2019, April). *Children's Literature*. Retrieved from The Study of Literature: [http://www2.nkfust.edu.tw/~emchen/CLit/study\\_elements.htm#:~:text=Th](http://www2.nkfust.edu.tw/~emchen/CLit/study_elements.htm#:~:text=Th)

e%20setting%20helps%20to%20establish,convey%20a%20universal%2C  
%20timeless%20tale.

- Clark, I. A., & Mackay, C. E. (2015). Mental imagery and post-traumatic stress disorder: a neuroimaging and experimental psychopathology approach to intrusive memories of trauma. *Frontiers in Psychiatry*, 2.
- Dr. Liji Thomas, M. (2019, February 27). *Intrusive Thoughts and Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)*. Retrieved from News Medical: [https://www.news-medical.net/health/Intrusive-Thoughts-and-Post-Traumatic-Stress-Disorder-\(PTSD\).aspx](https://www.news-medical.net/health/Intrusive-Thoughts-and-Post-Traumatic-Stress-Disorder-(PTSD).aspx)
- Gill, R. (1997). *Mastering English Literature*. London: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Glasgow, K. (2016). *Girl in Pieces*. New York: Delacorte Press.
- Handayani, L. (2017). An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements of Efendi's Refrain.
- Hubenka, L. J., & Gracia, R. (1973). *The Design of Drama: An Introduction*. Newyork: Mcckay Company Inc.
- Hull, M. (2020, April 4). *PTSD Facts and Statistics*. Retrieved from The Recovery Village: <https://www.therecoveryvillage.com/mental-health/ptsd/related/ptsd-statistics/#gref>
- Jensen, K. (2018, October 2). *50 MUST-READ YA BOOKS ABOUT MENTAL ILLNESS (PLUS A FEW MORE)*. Retrieved from Book Riot: <https://bookriot.com/2018/10/02/ya-books-about-mental-illness/>
- Koesnosobroto, S. B. (1988). *The Anatomy of Prose Fiction*. Jakarta: Projek Pengembangan Lembaga Pendidikan Tenaga Kependidikan.
- Kusumawati, E. (2007). *An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements of Agatha Christie's "The Pale Horse"*. Jakarta: State Islamic University of Jakarta Syarif Hidayatullah.
- Lacour, N. (2009). *Hold Still*. New York: Penguin Books.
- M.A., Y. S. (1998). *Introduction to Drama 1*. Depok: Faculty of Letter Universitas Indonesia.
- Mamet, D. (2020, October 2). *Conflict in Literarture: Character vs. Self Conflict in Writing*. Retrieved from Master Class: <https://www.masterclass.com/articles/character-vs-self-conflict-in-writing#quiz-0>
- Martin, S. (1994). *An Introductory Guide to English Literature*. Essex: Longman Group Ltd.

- Matthew Tull, P. (2020, March 27). *The Relationship Between PTSD and Depression*. Retrieved from Very Well Mind: <https://www.verywellmind.com/ptsd-and-depression-2797533>
- Mayo Clinic. (n.d.). *Post-Traumatic Stress Disease (PTSD)*. Retrieved from Mayo Clinic: <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/post-traumatic-stress-disorder/symptoms-causes/syc-20355967>
- National Institute of Mental Health. (2019, May). *Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder*. Retrieved from Mental Health Information: <https://www.nimh.nih.gov/health/topics/post-traumatic-stress-disorder-ptsd/index.shtml>
- Nur, D. R. (n.d.). *An Analysis of Intrinsic Elements on James Joyce Short Story*. Samarinda: Widya Gama Mahakam University .
- Nurgiantoro, B. (n.d.). *Teori Pengkajian Fiksi*. Yogyakarta: Gadjamada University Press.
- Singleton, R. H., & Millet, S. (1996). *An Introduction to Literature*. Cleveland and Newyork: The World Publishing Company.
- Society, G. a. (2005). *Post-traumatic Stress Disorder: The Management of PTSD in Adults and Children in Primary and Secondary Care*. Great Britain: National Collaborating Centre for Mental Health.
- Stanford, J. A. (2003). *Responding Two Literature: Stories, Poems, Plays, and Essays*. Newyork: McGraw-Hill 1 Higher Education.
- Sukmasari, R. N. (2016, September 30). *Kisah Veteran Alami PTSD dan Kembali 'Temukan' Hidupnya Berkat Seekor Anjing*. Retrieved from Detik.com: <https://health.detik.com/berita-detikhealth/d-3310201/kisah-veteran-alami-ptsd-dan-kembali-temukan-hidupnya-berkat-seekor-anjing>
- U.S. Department of Justice. (2013). Juvenile Justice Bulletin. *PTSD, Trauma, and Comorbid*, 2.
- Wellek, R., & Warren, A. (1977). Theory of Literature. New York: Harcourt, Brace & World.
- Wiyanti, W. (2018, January 27). *Pasien Korban Pelecehan Seksual Bisa Mengalami PTSD, Apa Itu?* Retrieved from detikhealth: <https://health.detik.com/berita-detikhealth/d-3836098/pasien-korban-pelecehan-seksual-bisa-mengalami-ptsd-apa-itu>