

REFERENCES

- Arimawati, U. (2020). *Psychopath behavior in the orphan film by Jaume*. State Islamic University Sultan Thaha Syaifuddin, Jambi.
- Bailey, R., & Pico, J. (2021). *Defense mechanisms*. National Center for Biotechnology Information. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK559106/>
- Barry, P. (1995). *Beginning theory: an introduction to literary and cultural theory*. Manchester University Press.
- Brazil, K. J. (2020). Hare psychopathy checklist (PCL). *Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences*, November 2016. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-28099-8>
- Burroway, J. (2002). Writing fiction a guide to narrative craft. In *Writing Fiction a Guide to Narrative Craft*. Longman.
- Cherry, K. (2021a). *20 common defense mechanisms used for anxiety*. very well mind. <https://www.verywellmind.com/defense-mechanisms-2795960>
- Cherry, K. (2021b). *What to do if you or a loved one lack empathy*. very well mind. <https://www.verywellmind.com/what-to-do-if-you-or-a-loved-one-lack-empathy-5199257>
- Christine. (2018). *Poor behavioral controls*. Narcissitic Behavior. <https://narcissisticbehavior.net/poor-behavioral-controls/>
- Costa, R. M. (2020). Regression (defense mechanism). *Encyclopedia of Personality and Individual Differences*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-24612-3>
- Davies, J. (2021). *Parasitic lifestyle: why psychopaths & narcissists prefer to live off other people*. Learning Mind. <https://www.learning-mind.com/parasitic-lifestyle-psychopath-narcissist/>
- Hare psychopathy checklist (Original) (PCL-22)*. (n.d.). Retrieved January 11, 2022, from <https://psychology-tools.com/test/pcl-22>
- Harmon, William, & Holman, C. H. (1986). *A handbook to literature*. Macmillan.
- Holland, K. (2017). *What is flat affect?* Health Line. <https://www.healthline.com/health/flat-affect>
- Indonesia, F. (2021). *Mise en scene film*. Berdiskusi. <https://berdiskusi.com/mise-en-scene/>
- McLeod, D. S. (2019). *Psychoanalysis*. Simply Psychology. <https://www.simplypsychology.org/psychoanalysis.html#:~:text=Psychoanalysis is defined as a,feelings%2C desires%2C and memories.>
- McLeod, D. S. (2020). *10 defense mechanisms: what are they and how they help us*

- cope*. Simply Psychology. <https://www.simplypsychology.org/defense-mechanisms.html>
- Nurgiyantoro, B. (1995). *Teori pengkajian fiksi*. Gadjah Mada University Press.
- Partiningsih. (2018). Kepribadian behaviorisme tokoh Anya dalam novel critical eleven karya Ika Natassa. *Jurnal Bapala*, 5(2), 1–17.
- Putri, C. (2018). The characterization of the main character in gone girl film. *Linguistica*, 7(3), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.24114/ling.v7i3.11888>
- Santos-Longhurst, A. (2018). *How do I cope with someone being a pathological liar?* Health Line. <https://www.healthline.com/health/pathological-liar>
- Sreekumar, J., & Vidyapeetham, A. V. (2015). Creating meaning through interpretations : a mise-en-scene analysis of the film ‘ the song of sparrows .’ *Online Journal of Communication and Media Technologies, Special Issue*, 89–97.
- Team, E. (2021). *Hare psychopathy checklist*. The Gale Encyclopedia of Mental Health. <https://www.encyclopedia.com/medicine/encyclopedias-almanacs-transcripts-and-maps/hare-psychopathy-checklist>
- Team, M. (2021). *Antisocial personality disorder*. MedlinePlus. <https://medlineplus.gov/ency/article/000921.htm>
- Verstappen, S. H. (2011). *Defense against the psychopath: a brief introduction to human predators*. Woodbridge Press Publishing Company.
- Wolff, C. (2017). *15 signs of psychopathic tendencies*. Bustle. <https://www.bustle.com/p/15-clues-someone-might-actually-be-a-psychopath-has-psychopathic-tendencies-43831>